ITEM SPECIAL - DRILLED SHAFTS

DESCRIPTION

THIS ITEM SHALL CONSIST OF FURNISHING AND INSTALLING DRILLED SHAFTS OF THE TYPE AND SIZE SPECIFIED IN THE PLANS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH ALL LABOR, MATERIAL, AND APPURTENANCES REQUIRED TO COMPLETE THE WORK AS SPECIFIED. THE LENGTH(S) OF THE DRILLED SHAFTS SHOWN IN THESE PLANS HAS BEEN ESTIMATED FROM AVAILABLE SUBSURFACE INFORMATION. THE CONTRACTOR IS EXPECTED TO FURNISH THE PROPOSED DRILLED SHAFTS AS PER THESE PLAN REQUIREMENTS, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE ACTUAL LENGTH REQUIRED BASED ON CONDITIONS ENCOUNTERED DURING CONSTRUCTION, MAY DIFFER FROM THE ESTIMATED LENGTH SHOWN IN THE PLANS.

THE LIMITS OF EACH DRILLED SHAFT SHALL BE DEFINED AT THE TOP BY THE PLAN ELEVATION AND AT THE BOTTOM BY THE ELEVATION OF THE BOTTOM OF THE BEDROCK SOCKET AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

A CASING MAY BE NECESSARY FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF EACH DRILLED SHAFT. CASINGS MAY BE REMOVED PROVIDED ALL PLAN REQUIREMENTS ARE SATISFIED.

CONTRACTOR QUALIFICATION

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT INFORMATION TO THE ENGINEER TO DOCUMENT THAT HIS PERSONNEL ARE EXPERIENCED IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF DRILLED SHAFTS OF THE TYPE AND SIZE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. THIS INFORMATION SHALL BE SUBMITTED AT THE PRECONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE. THE PROJECT ENGINEER IS REQUESTED TO INFORM BUREAU OF BRIDGES, ATTENTION: FOUNDATION ENGINEER (TEL. 614-466-2399) OF THE DATES WHEN THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE CONSTRUCTING THE DRILLED SHAFTS.

SEQUENCE OF INSTALLATION

THE SEQUENCE OF INSTALLATION SHALL BE AS DESCRIBED IN THE PLANS FOR EMBANKMENT STABILIZATION OR AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

CASING

THE CASINGS SHALL BE MADE OF STEEL, SHALL BE WATERTIGHT, AND SHALL BE OF AMPLE STRENGTH TO WITHSTAND HANDLING STRESSES AND EXTERNAL SUBSURFACE PRESSURES. THE CASINGS SHALL BE SEATED INTO THE BEDROCK, THUS ATTEMPTING TO SEAL OUT INCOMING WATER. THE CASING LENGTH SHALL BE AS NECESSARY TO CONSTRUCT EACH DRILLED SHAFT.

THE DIAMETER OF THE FURNISHED CASING(S) SHALL BE LARGE ENOUGH TO ALLOW THE CONSTRUCTION OF A BEDROCK SOCKET WITH A DIAMETER EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN THE PLAN DIAMETER.

EXCAVATION

WHEN OBJECTS SUCH AS LARGE BOULDERS ARE ENCOUNTERED, THEY SHALL BE REMOVED. BLASTING METHODS MAY BE USED, AND WHEN USED, SHALL BE CONDUCTED SO AS TO AVOID DISTURBANCE TO THE BEDROCK FORMATION BELOW AND OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF THE PROPOSED DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATIONS. THE DRILLED SHAFTS SHALL PENETRATE INTO BEDROCK TO A DEPTH THAT PROVIDES A BEDROCK SOCKET LENGTH THAT IS NOT LESS THAN THE BEDROCK SOCKET LENGTH SHOWN IN THE PLANS. WHEN A CASING WHICH EXTENDS DOWN TO BEDROCK IS USED, THE BEDROCK SOCKET SHALL BE MEASURED FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE CASING TO THE BOTTOM OF THE DRILLED BEDROCK EXCAVATION. WHEN THE ENGINEER IS ASSURED THAT A PORTION OF THE METAL CASING IS EMBEDDED IN BEDROCK, UPON THE ENGINEER'S CONCURRENCE, THE EMBEDDED DISTANCE MAY BE INCLUDED AS PART OF THE BEDROCK SOCKET.

DEWATERING

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTROLLING ANY INCOMING WATER TO THE EXTENT THAT THE SHAFT EXCAVATION IS MAINTAINED DRY ENOUGH FOR PERFORMANCE OF THE REQUIRED INSPECTION OPERATION. THE PREFERRED METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION IS TO PLACE THE CONCRETE IN A CLEAN, DRY EXCAVATION. THE CONTRACTOR IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A REASONABLE ATTEMPT TO SEAL WATER OUT OF THE DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION.

BOTTOM CLEANOUT

THE BOTTOM OF THE DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION SHALL BE AS CLEAN AS IS PRACTICABLE (NO MORE THAN 1 INCH OF LOOSE MATERIAL ON THE BOTTOM) PRIOR TO CONCRETE PLACEMENT. DRILLING SPOILS THAT ADHERE TO THE VERTICAL SIDES OF THE BEDROCK SOCKETS ARE TO BE REMOVED.

APPROVAL BEFORE CONCRETE PLACEMENT

CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN ANY DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER. THE DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION SHALL BE INSPECTED IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE CONCRETE IS PLACED. A LIGHT POWERFUL ENOUGH TO THOROUGHLY INSPECT THE SIDES, BOTTOM, AND REINFORCING STEEL CAGE OF THE DRILLED SHAFT IS REQUIRED. CONCRETE SHALL NOT BE PLACED DURING INCLEMENT WEATHER CONDITIONS WHICH PREVENT A THOROUGH INSPECTION.

CONCRETE PLACEMENT

THE CONCRETE FOR THE DRILLED SHAFTS SHALL BE PLACED AS PER 511 EXCEPT AS MODIFIED BY THE PLANS. THE CONCRETE PLACEMENT OPERATION SHALL BE CONTINUOUS FROM START TO FINISH. THE CONCRETE FOR THE BEDROCK SOCKET SHALL BE PLACED AGAINST THE IN SITU BEDROCK AND SHALL BE PLACED PROMPTLY AFTER THE FINAL INSPECTION OF THE SHAFT. IF PRACTICABLE, THE CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED IN A CLEAN, DRY EXCAVATION. CARE SHALL BE TAKEN TO ENSURE THAT CONCRETE IS NOT BEING PLACED IN MOVING WATER. THE CONCRETE CAN BE PLACED IN A DRY DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION BY THE FREE-FALL METHOD PROVIDED THE CONCRETE FALLS TO ITS FINAL POSITION THROUGH AIR WITHOUT STRIKING THE SIDES OF THE HOLE, THE REINFORCING STEEL CAGE, OR ANY OTHER OBSTRUCTION. THE FREE-FALL METHOD ALLOWS THE CONCRETE TO BE DROPPED FROM THE TOP THROUGH A CENTERING CHUTE TO THE CONCRETE'S FINAL POSITION.

IF THE ENGINEER DETERMINES THAT DEWATERING IS NOT PRACTICABLE, THE CONTRACTOR WILL BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO PLACE THE CONCRETE UNDER WATER. TO PLACE CONCRETE UNDER WATER, THE DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION SHALL BE FILLED WITH WATER TO SUCH A DEPTH THAT ALL WATER MOTION HAS CEASED. THE CONCRETE SHALL THEN BE PLACED BY MEANS OF A CONCRETE PUMP. THE CONCRETE PUMP PIPE SHALL HAVE A DIAMETER THAT IS NOT LESS THAN 4 INCHES. THE CONCRETE PUMP EQUIPMENT SHALL BE SO ARRANGED THAT NO VIBRATIONS RESULT WHICH MIGHT DAMAGE FRESH CONCRETE. PIPES CARRYING CONCRETE FROM THE PUMP TO THE SHAFT SHOULD BE ARRANGED WITH A MINIMUM NUMBER OF BENDS. THE PIPE USED TO CONVEY THE CONCRETE TO THE BOTTOM OF THE DRILLED SHAFT EXCAVATION SHALL BE ANCHORED TO THE STEEL CASING TO PREVENT THE PIPE FROM UNDULATING DURING THE INITIAL PLACEMENT OF THE CONCRETE.

THE PUMPING EQUIPMENT SHALL BE SUITABLE IN KIND AND ADEQUATE IN CAPACITY FOR THE WORK REQUIRED. THE USE OF ALUMINUM PIPE AS A CONVEYANCE FOR THE CONCRETE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED. AN ADEQUATE QUANTITY OF GROUT, MORTAR, OR CONCRETE WITH COARSE AGGREGATE OMITTED SHALL BE PUMPED THROUGH THE EQUIPMENT AHEAD OF THE SPECIFICATION CONCRETE TO PROVIDE LUBRICATION TO THE PUMPING SYSTEM. THE CONCRETE USED FOR LUBRICATION SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN THE SHAFT. THE LUBRICATION PROCESS WILL NOT BE REPEATED AS LONG AS THE PUMPING OPERATIONS ARE CONTINUOUS. THE OPERATION OF THE PUMP SHALL BE SUCH THAT A CONTINUOUS STREAM OF CONCRETE WITHOUT AIR POCKETS IS PRODUCED, IN ORDER TO PREVENT THE CONTAMINATION OF THE CONCRETE PLACED INITIALLY AT THE BOTTOM OF THE SHAFT. THE OUTLET END OF THE PUMPING PIPE SHALL BE SEALED WITH A DIAPHRAGM OR PLUG THAT IS FLUSHED OUT WHEN THE HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE FROM THE COLUMN OF CONCRETE EXCEEDS THAT OF THE WATER IN THE SHAFT. THE INITIAL RATE OF CONCRETE PLACEMENT MUST BE CAREFULLY CONTROLLED SO AS NOT TO LIFT OR DISPLACE THE CAGE OF REINFORCING STEEL. THE CONVEYING SYSTEM SHALL BE WATERTIGHT AND THE OUTLET END SHALL ALWAYS REMAIN WELL BELOW THE TOP OF THE FRESHLY PLACED CONCRETE. THE PREFERRED CONCRETE PLACEMENT PROCEDURE IS TO MAINTAIN THE OUTLET END OF THE PUMPING SYSTEM AT APPROXIMATELY 15 FEET BELOW THE TOP OF THE FRESH CONCRETE. WHEN THE CONCRETE REACHES THE TOP OF THE DRILLED SHAFT COLUMN, ALL LAITANCE SHALL BE REMOVED.

TOLERANCES

THE TOP CENTER OF THE DRILLED SHAFTS SHALL BE LOCATED WITHIN A 3-INCH RADIUS OF THE POSITION INDICATED BY THE PLANS. THE DRILLED SHAFTS ARE TO BE INSTALLED WITHIN 2.0 PERCENT OF PLUMB FOR THE TOTAL LENGTH OF THE DRILLED SHAFT.

CONCRETE

CONCRETE FOR ALL DRILLED SHAFTS SHALL BE CLASS S CONCRETE AND SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH 511, EXCEPT AS MODIFIED AND SUPPLEMENTED HEREIN. THE REQUIRED SLUMP IS 6 INCHES, PLUS OR MINUS 1/2 INCH. THE MAXIMUM WATER TO CEMENT RATIO SHALL BE 0.50. IF CONCRETE IS PLACED UNDER WATER, THE REQUIREMENT OF ADDING 10 PERCENT MORE CEMENT TO THE CONCRETE MIX SHALL BE WAIVED. THE TOP 5 TO 10 FEET OF CONCRETE IN THE DRILLED SHAFTS ARE REQUIRED TO BE VIBRATED. ONLY A MINIMAL VIBRATORY EFFORT IS NECESSARY. SPECIAL CARE SHALL BE TAKEN NOT TO OVER-VIBRATE THE DRILLED SHAFT CONCRETE.

Burgess & Niple, Limited
Engineers and Architects

11/24

EMBANKMENT STABILIZATION
DRILLED SHAFT NOTES

BRIDGE NO. LAK-91-0423
SR.91 OVER N&W R.R. & CONRAIL R.R.

DESIGNED	DRAWN	TRACED	CHECKED	REVIEWED DATE	REVISED
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